**Grammar Unit 4**

1. **The present simple « être en train de… »**

**Verb « to be » + ING**

**Positive negative**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| I  | am  | sing**ing**Play**ing** sleep**ing** |
| You  | are |
| He She It  | is |
| We You They  | are  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| I  | am  | not | sing**ing**Play**ing** sleep**ing** |
| You  | are |
| He She It  | is |
| WeYou They  | are  |

**Short answer**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Yes,**  | I  | am |
| you | are |
| he she it  | is |
| weyouthey | are |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **No,** | I  | ‘m not |
| you | aren’t |
| he she it  | isn’t |
| weyouthey | aren’t |

1. **Let’s (suggestions)**

Use let’s with an infinitiv verb Let’s swim ! / Let’s meet at 6 o’clock!

Use let’s with go +verb + ing Let’s go swimming ! / Let’s go shopping

1. **Why / because (with present simple or present continuous)**

Why is she playing guitar ? Because she wants to be famous and a producer is listenting.

Why does she play guitar ? Because she wants to be famous.

**Exercise : complete the sentences with the present simple.**

He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (play) a song in piano.

I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (watch) volleyball at the TV.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (go shopping) with your friends?

They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (send a message – negative) to their mom.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (ride a bike) ?

We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (going to cinema – negative).